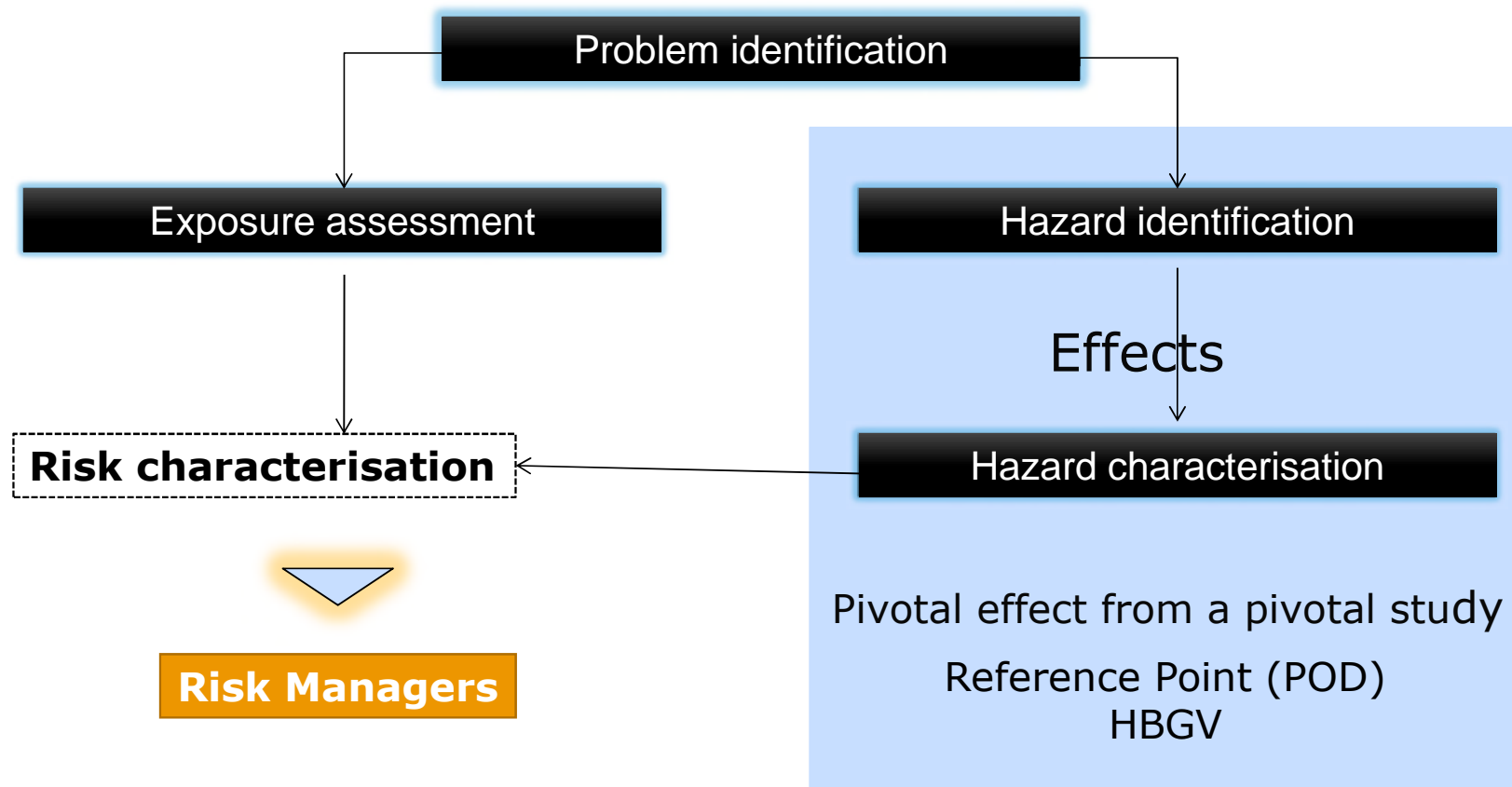
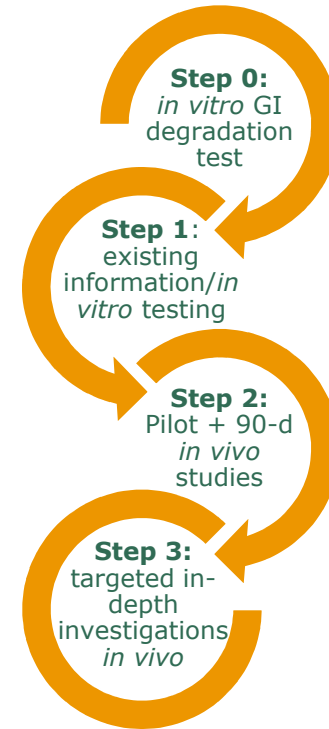


# Risk assessment



A **stepwise framework**  
for nano-related hazard identification  
and characterisation to **avoid any  
unnecessary testing**



# Hazard identification and characterisation

