



PFAS pesticides & TFA – a regulatory neglect?

Angeliki Lysimachou

Head of Science and Policy

EFSA Webinar, 17 November 2025

Workshop on latest advancements of PFASs risk assessment





- PFAS pesticide residues in food tripled (x3) in 10 years
- TFA (major and relevant metabolite *not always reported*) detected in:
 - \circ surface and groundwater (100% > 0.1 μ g/L)
 - o <u>tap water (94%)</u> and <u>mineral water (63%)</u> predominant PFAS (95-99% out of 25 PFAS)
 - \circ wine 122 µg/L, exponential increase 1990-2024
 - Higher levels at agricultural hot spots & on conventional farms Vs organic farms
- TFA concentrations are rising 'irreversibly'- threat to planetary boundaries
- TFA's toxicity confirmed (2021) Toxic to reproduction cat.1B (rabbits & rats)
 - Adverse effects in rat offspring were not reported by the pesticide producers, rabbit effects undermined
 - Current protection values not protective enough
- <u>We're late!</u> Urgent need for strict health-based values (consider multiple exposures)

