





Improving Data Quality for Risk Assessment

49th Focal Point meeting

GP/EFSA/ENCO/2018/03 GA

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- For the past years we have been working with EFSA on report of food data for the domains of microbiological, chemical contaminants and food additives.
- Some progress was been made when it comes to automate most processes related to the SSD data transmission;
- However, several problems persisted which made it difficult to accomplish this task















This project emerged from two distinct problems regarding data report:

- Technicians/Data experts, whether they are working on field sampling data or cleaning and preparing data for report, an absurd amount of manual work is done: too much time is spent;
- The more manual work we have, the more prone to errors the data will become.













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2. ID Funcioná	io: Nome: PL de origem:
3. Identificação	do operador económico
	Designação Social:
	Registo/Aprovação n.º:
	Endereço Sede Social:
1.1 Identificação do	CP NIPC: C6digo (CAE):
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	Endereço:
	CP Tel.: Fax:
	Distrito: Concelho: e-mail:
	Nome: Função:
	Endereço: CP
1.2	Filiação:BI/CC
identificação do Representante	e de NIF:
Legal	Data Nascimento/ Naturalidade
	Nacionalidade: Concelho
	Estado civil: Freguesia
4. Colheita da	imostra
4.1 Āmbito:	E PNCA E Outro
	E Única E Duplicado E Triplicado Quant.: Lote:
4.2 Amostra	□ Aleatoriamente □ Homogeneização □ Outro Nº exemp. colhidos:
	MI / HF: n* Data Durab. Min./Data Lim. Consumo//
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E Armazenista	/Grossista E Restauração E Produção primária E Embalador
E Retalho	E Venda ambulante E Distribuição e Transporte E Catering
□ Industria	C Outro Qual?

63	REPÚBLICA
۳	PORTUGUESA
	ATTENDREDA.



⊏ Congelação /Ultracongelação	c	Conservado/ Transportado	E viatura frigorifica	E Congelação E Refrigeração Termostato regulado para°C
e irão ser entregues:				
E No Laboratório	ELFQ ELM	ELBPV E	Outro:	
Declarou neste ato a p	essna identificada	que o fornecedor	do produto foi	
Relativamente à nome	ação de perito/co	nsultor técnico pa	ra assistir às análises a	efetuar (Laboratório)
				declarou o identificado
E Prescindir de tal	direito			
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INFORMAÇÃO

No âmbito do PNCA, e em caso de conformidade da amostra (aos resultados laboratoriais e análise da rotulagem fica, neste ato, informada a pessoa acima identificada que:

- 1. Esta informação será disponibilizada no sitio da internet da ASAE (http://www.asae.pt/)
- 2. No caso de a amostra ter sido colhida em triplicado, fica notificada de que a partir da data da publicação da informação referida no ponto anterior, de que pode dispor do exemplar que ficou na posse da pessoa responsável pela guarda do mesmo.

Relativamente ao triplicado da amostra, caso a mesma não seja reclamada, no prazo máximo de 10 dias úteis, a partir da data de publicação da informação referida no ponto 1, junto do Laboratório da ASAE, por telefone (217:108400) ou por escrito (faz: 217:108448, email: <u>preca réplicados@vasa.pt)</u> ou oficio para Departamento de Riscos Alimentares e Laboratórios (DRAL) — Estrada do Paço do Lumiar, Campus do Lumiar, Edificio F, cave, 1649-038 Lisbos), or referido triplicado da amostra será doado, esceto se o prazo de validade do produto já tiver ultrapassado, sendo neste caso destruido.







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6. Descrição da amostra							
Designação da amostra:							
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Origem:	Marc	ı:	Ten	nperatura de conservação:	°C		
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Crigani Vagetai	IC 7.2.1. Ceresis			Qual:			
8. Tipo de proces	ssamento	9. Tipo de Acon	dicionamento				
⊏ Sem processar	mento E Fermentação	IC Porcelana/Ce	râmica	⊏ Tetra-Pak	E Ingx		
⊏ Desconhecido	I Esterilização	E Plástico/Film	e Plástico	□ Papel de Cera	E Aço		
⊏ Pasteurização;	/UHT F Eumagem	E Atmosfera M	lodificada	□ Folha-de-flandres	E Tecido		
E Concentração		□ Filmes termo	moldáveis (seaw)	E Filme e poliestireno	□ Granel		
⊏ Desidratação/		⊏ Foiha de alun		E Filme e papel	⊏ Vidro		
E Outro		IC Papel/Cartão		E Filme e alumínio	E Vácuo		
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		E Madeira		IC Outro			
10. Outras Inform	nacões						
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- A consortium between 3 partners (ASAE, INSA & HAPIH) was created
- They share the common interest of further developing their own official control National Data Management Systems (NDMS)
- Both ASAE and HAPIH are interested in implementing real-time sample data collection based on preparatory digital forms
- They are committed to investigate and implement an automatic approach to FoodEx2 classification of food samples using the knowledge and the existing databases















Main objectives

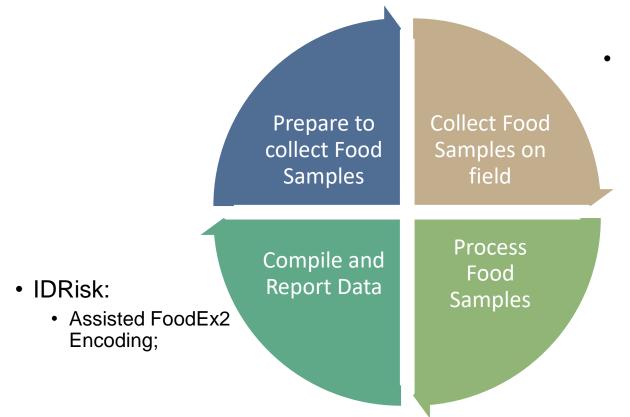
- Improve/Restructure the dynamic sampling forms module;
- Develop the application that will run on the mobile devices;
- Plan and implement an automatic NDMS FoodEx2 classification system for sampling descriptions.

Improve Data Quality!









IDRisk:

- Digital Forms;
- Data collect by mobile devices
- Automated data insertion into systems;
- Acquisition of other types of information;

















Digital Form Application: Development

- The system is suitable for the creation of electronic forms, their management and their use;
- The creation of the forms are done in a WYSIWYG principle,
 i.e., the final format would be the same as the printed form:













Digital Form Application: Development

The developed solution is composed by seven main applications:

- Designer;
- Preview;
- Forms Manager;
- Operations Manager;
- Operation Editor;
- Inspectors App;
- Rest API;





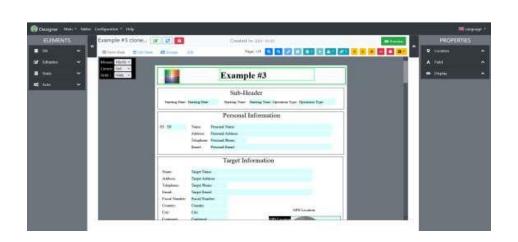


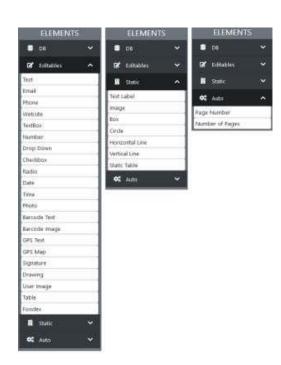




Digital Form Application: Designer

 The Designer or Editor is where a user can create new forms or edit existing forms:









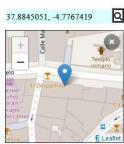


Digital Form Application: Designer

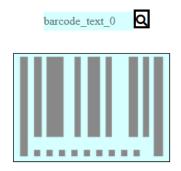
• Example of some elements:







Barcode







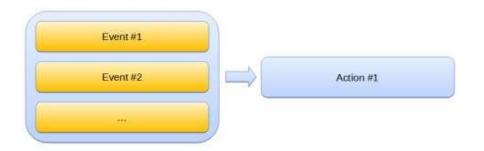


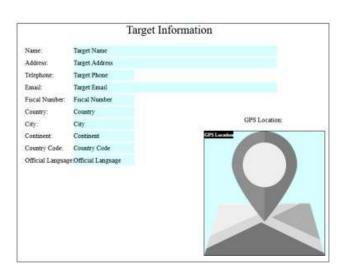




Digital Form Application: Designer

- Events:
 - The Events/Actions systems allows the user to automate certain parts of the forms. One or more events are used to trigger a specific action:











Digital Form Application: Preview

 Preview allows the user to visualize, test and print the current opened form. The form will be presented inside a tablet frame since it can help the designer to experience what the form's user will experience:













Digital Form Application: Inpector App

 This application is what a user uses to fill a form. An Operation corresponds to a form filled. This application, is a Progressive Web Application (PWA), which means it's designed to make the user feels like it's a native application and also, can operate without being connected to the web:





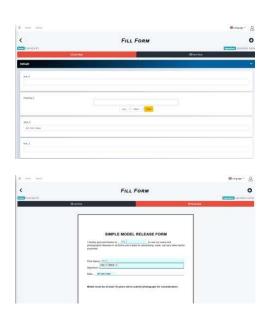


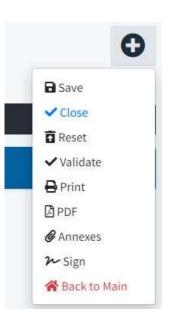


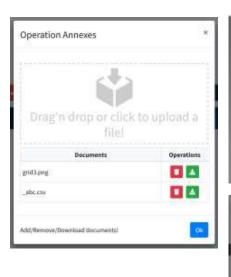


Digital Form Application: Inpector App

• Full of features:















Digital Form Application

Results

 System Available for download in https://gitlab.com/arkhamlord666/forms

Support documents:

https://zenodo.org/record/6778397#.YxtTCXbMI2w







FoodEx2: Exploratory Analysis for Automatic Classification

• The goal was to develop an automatic food solution using the FoodEx2 classification system that would assist the application user in classifying a sample based on its description.

Food Description (PT) Ameixas descaroçadas, prontas a consumir, pasteurizadas, sem adição de conservantes Food Description (EN) Pitted, ready-to-eat, pasteurized plums without preservatives

A01MB#F02.A068P\$F27.A01GQ\$F28.A07KG





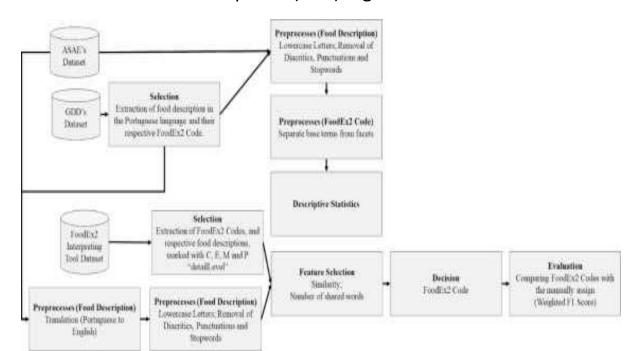




FoodEx2: Exploratory Analysis for Automatic Classification

Approaches

- Text similarity:
 - This method tries to assign a FoodEx2 code by matching a food description to one of the FoodEx2 code's standard descriptions. It works as a matching algorithm, but takes in consideration the Part-of-Speech (POS) tag of each word.







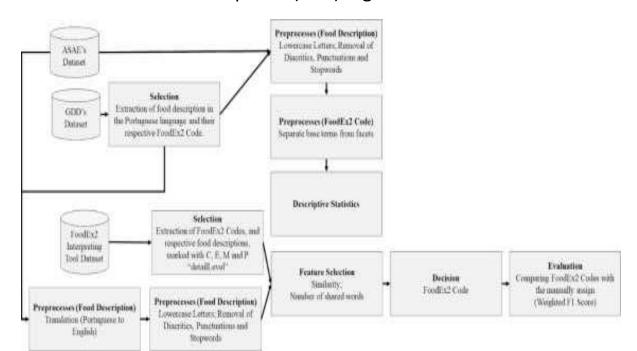




FoodEx2: Exploratory Analysis for Automatic Classification

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FoodEx2: Exploratory Analysis for Automatic Classification Approaches

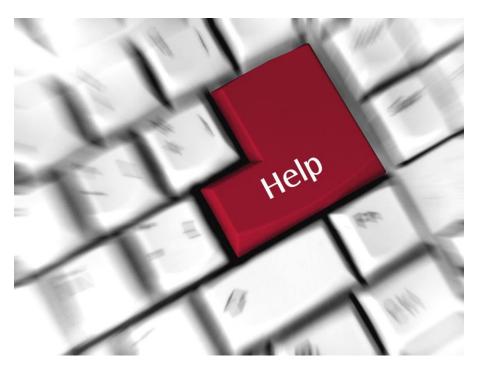
- Machine Learning for Natural Language Processing
 - Several algorithms were implemented and compared:
 - Bernoulli Naive Bayes;
 - Multinomial Naive Bayes;
 - Complement Naive Bayes;
 - K-Neighbors Classifier;
 - Decision Tree Classifier;
 - Random Forest Classifier;
 - Linear Support Vector Classification;
 - Logistic Regression;







PT+HR datasets were not enough











PT+HR datasets were not enough

- We asked for assistance:
- ✓ EFSA
- ✓ EFSA FP network
- ✓ EFSA Chemical Monitoring Data Network



New FoodEx2 datasets







PT+HR datasets were not enough

- Met with other groups who were working to solve the same issue:
- ✓ EFSA, Sweden, France, Cyprus











Results

- Datasets:
 - Compiled datasets (ASAE) + Found Online (GDD):
 - There are 78154 valid entries in the first dataset (ASAE dataset) and 700543 on the second (GDD);
- Text similarity:
 - The proposed algorithm obtained a low performance, by not being able to attribute the same FoodEx2 base code, to a food description, as a field worker. The translation might have negatively impact on the results.

Dataset	Nº of Objects	Nº of assigned codes	Nº of assigned codes that are equal to the originals	Weighted F1- Score
ASAE	78 157	51 938 (64%)	15 104 (19%)	0.18
GDD	700 543	538 709 (77%)	205 129 (29%)	0.28







Results

- Datasets:
 - Compiled datasets (ASAE) + Found Online (GDD):
 - There are 78154 valid entries in the first dataset (ASAE dataset) and 700543 on the second (GDD);
- Machine learning algorithms:

Algorithms	Accuracy	F1-score (macro)
BernoulliNB	0.085	0.117
MultinomialNB	0.102	0.122
ComplementNB	0.090	0.104
LinearSVC	0.092	0.108
KNeighborsClassifier	0.038	0.058
LogisticRegression	0.099	0.122







Results

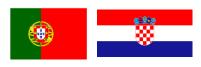
 The results reflect the common problem that it's usually found in ML:

Not enough data!

- With the increase of interest in solving this problem, all of us could benefit of having access
 to datasets that could cover a wide range of information (food descriptions, language to
 language variations, etc.);
- The access to the shared datasets brings also the possibility of having better and better data quality over time, for future work.















Future perspectives

- Replicate ID Risk both in PT/HR and other countries that may be interested
- IDRISK 2.0
 - ✓ Further integration of SSD2 (directly integrate SSD2 catalogues, translation of SSD2 terms to country language)
 - ✓ <u>More data is indispensable</u>: allow EFSA data warehouse to be accessible for systems development
 - ✓ Work together and combine efforts with data/results exchange





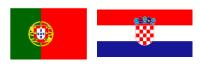


"if you want to go faster go alone, but if you want to go far go together"

African proverb









Thank you for your attention!