

80<sup>th</sup> AF virtual meeting: 9-10 June 2021





PREPARE DATA FOR RISK ASSESSMENT











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#### Microbial Risk Analysis Volume 17, April 2021, 100159



Editorial note to the special issue "Risk factors for sporadic foodborne diseases by meta-analysis of observational studies"

Ursula Gonzales-Barron <sup>a</sup> ≥ , Vasco Cadavez <sup>a</sup>, Anne Thebault <sup>b</sup>, Pauline Kooh <sup>b</sup>, Moez Sanaa <sup>b</sup>







### Microbial Risk Analysis



Volume 17, April 2021, 100128

### Risk factors for sporadic <u>listeriosis</u>: A systematic review and meta-analysis

Alexandre Leclercq <sup>a, 1</sup> ⊠, Pauline Kooh <sup>b</sup>  $\stackrel{>}{\sim}$  Name Thébault beauting. Laurent Guillier beauting. Anne Thébault beauting. ☑, Vasco Cadavez <sup>d</sup> ☑, Ursula Gonzales-Barron <sup>d</sup> ☑, Moez Sanaa <sup>b</sup> ☑

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### Microbial Risk Analysis Volume 17, April 2021, 100138



### Risk factors for sporadic salmonellosis: a systematic review and meta-analysis

Laurent Guillier <sup>a</sup>  $\stackrel{\triangle}{\sim}$  M, Anne Thébault <sup>a</sup>, Philippe Fravalo <sup>b, c</sup> ✓, Lapo Mughini-Gras <sup>d, e</sup> ✓, Nathalie Jourdan-da Silva f ☑, Julie David g ☑, Pauline Kooh a, Vasco Cadavez h ☑, Ursula Gonzales-Barron h ☒

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#### Microbial Risk Analysis Volume 17, April 2021, 100141



### Risk factors for sporadic Yersinia enterocolitica infections: a systematic review and meta-analysis

Laurent Guillier <sup>a</sup> △ , Philippe Fravalo <sup>b</sup> ☒, Alexandre Leclercq <sup>c</sup> ☒, Anne Thébault <sup>a</sup>, Pauline Kooh <sup>a</sup>, Vasco Cadavez <sup>d</sup> ⊠, Ursula Gonzales-Barron <sup>d</sup> ⊠

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### Microbial Risk Analysis Volume 17, April 2021, 100082





Full length article

Strategy for systematic review of observational studies and meta-analysis modelling of risk factors for sporadic foodborne diseases

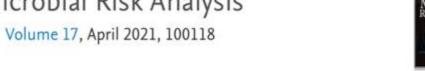
Ursula Gonzales-Barron a ≥ M. Anne Thébault b. Pauline Kooh b. Laurence Watier c. Moez Sanaa b. Vasco Cadavez a

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### Microbial Risk Analysis





### Risk factors for sporadic campylobacteriosis: A systematic review and meta-analysis

Philippe Fravalo a, b ☒, Pauline Kooh c ☒ ☒, Lapo Mughini-Gras d, e ☒, Julie David f ☒, Anne Thébault c ☒, Vasco Cadavez g ☒, Ursula Gonzales-Barron g ☒

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Microbial Risk Analysis Volume 17, April 2021, 100117



Risk factors for sporadic infections caused by Shiga toxin-producing Escherichia coli: a systematic review and meta-analysis

Jean-Christophe Augustin 3, 1, Pauline Kooh b 21 8, Lapo Mughini-Gras c, d, Laurent Guillier b, Anne Thébault b, Frédérique Audiat-Perrin b, Vasco Cadavez e, Ursula Gonzales-Barron e, Moez Sanaa b

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### Microbial Risk Analysis

Volume 17, April 2021, 100133



### Risk factors for sporadic toxoplasmosis: A systematic review and meta-analysis

Anne Thebault <sup>a</sup>  $\stackrel{\boxtimes}{\sim}$  Pauline Kooh <sup>a</sup>  $\stackrel{\boxtimes}{\sim}$ , Vasco Cadavez <sup>b</sup>  $\stackrel{\boxtimes}{\sim}$ , Ursula Gonzales-Barron <sup>b</sup>  $\stackrel{\boxtimes}{\sim}$ , Isabelle Villena <sup>c</sup>  $\stackrel{\boxtimes}{\sim}$ 







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Microbial Risk Analysis Volume 17, April 2021, 100129



Full length article

### Risk factors for sporadic hepatitis E infection: a systematic review and meta-analysis

Nicole Pavio b, Pauline Kooh a, Vasco Cadavez c, Ursula Gonzales-Barron c, Anne Thébault a 🖰 🖾

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Microbial Risk Analysis Volume 17, April 2021, 100116



Full length article

### Risk factors for sporadic cryptosporidiosis: A systematic review and meta-analysis

Pauline Kooh <sup>a</sup> ♀ ☒, Anne Thébault <sup>a</sup> ☒, Vasco Cadavez <sup>b</sup> ☒, Ursula Gonzales-Barron <sup>b</sup> ☒, Isabelle Villena <sup>c</sup> ☒



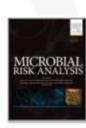
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Microbial Risk Analysis Volume 17, April 2021, 100155



### Risk factors for sporadic hepatitis A infection: A systematic review and meta-analysis

Anne Thébault <sup>a</sup> Anne-Marie Roque-Afonso <sup>b</sup>, Pauline Kooh <sup>a</sup>, Vasco Cadavez <sup>c</sup>, Ursula Gonzales-Barron <sup>c</sup>, Nicole





https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mran.2020.100155

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Microbial Risk Analysis Volume 17, April 2021, 100135



Full length article

### Risk factors for sporadic norovirus infection: A systematic review and meta-analysis

Anne Thébault a R M, Julie David b, Pauline Kooh a, Vasco Cadavez c, Ursula Gonzales-Barron c, Nicole Pavio d





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Microbial Risk Analysis

Volume 17, April 2021

# PATHOGENS IN FOODS

PRVALENCE & LEVELS OF CONTAMINATION





# MONITORING DATA VERSUS DATA PUBLISHED IN THE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE



## Sampling design

Target/Representative samples
Description of the sampling frame
Individual/aggregated data



Sensitivity-Specificity-Reproducibility
Limit of detection
Accuracy of pathogen counting
Typing methods

## Food-Pathogen

CAMBINATIONS athogen combinations based on Risk management needs/research needs.

**Point of sampling** 









## SYSTEMATIC REVUE

## Pathogens in Foods

- ☐ Systematic revue and Meta-analysis project between IPB and ANSES that started in 2018, whose objective was to gather occurrence (prevalence and counts) data of pathogens in foods consumed in Europe
  - ☐ Primary sources: peer-reviewed articles
- ☐ Having access to this information in a compiled form would be helpful to researchers and food safety authorities







### Food categories:

Meat and meat products, milk and dairy products, eggs and egg products, grains and cereal products, seafood, fruits, vegetables, legumes, beverages, composite foods,

### Pathogens:

Salmonella, *Campylobacter*, Shigatoxin-producing *Escherichia coli*, *Listeria monocytogenes*, *Yersinia enterocolitica*, *Bacillus cereus*, *Clostridium perfringens*, *Staphylococcus aureus*.

New: *Toxoplasma gondii*, Norovirus, Hepatitis A virus, Hepatitis E virus, *Cryptosporidium* and *Giardia duodenalis* 

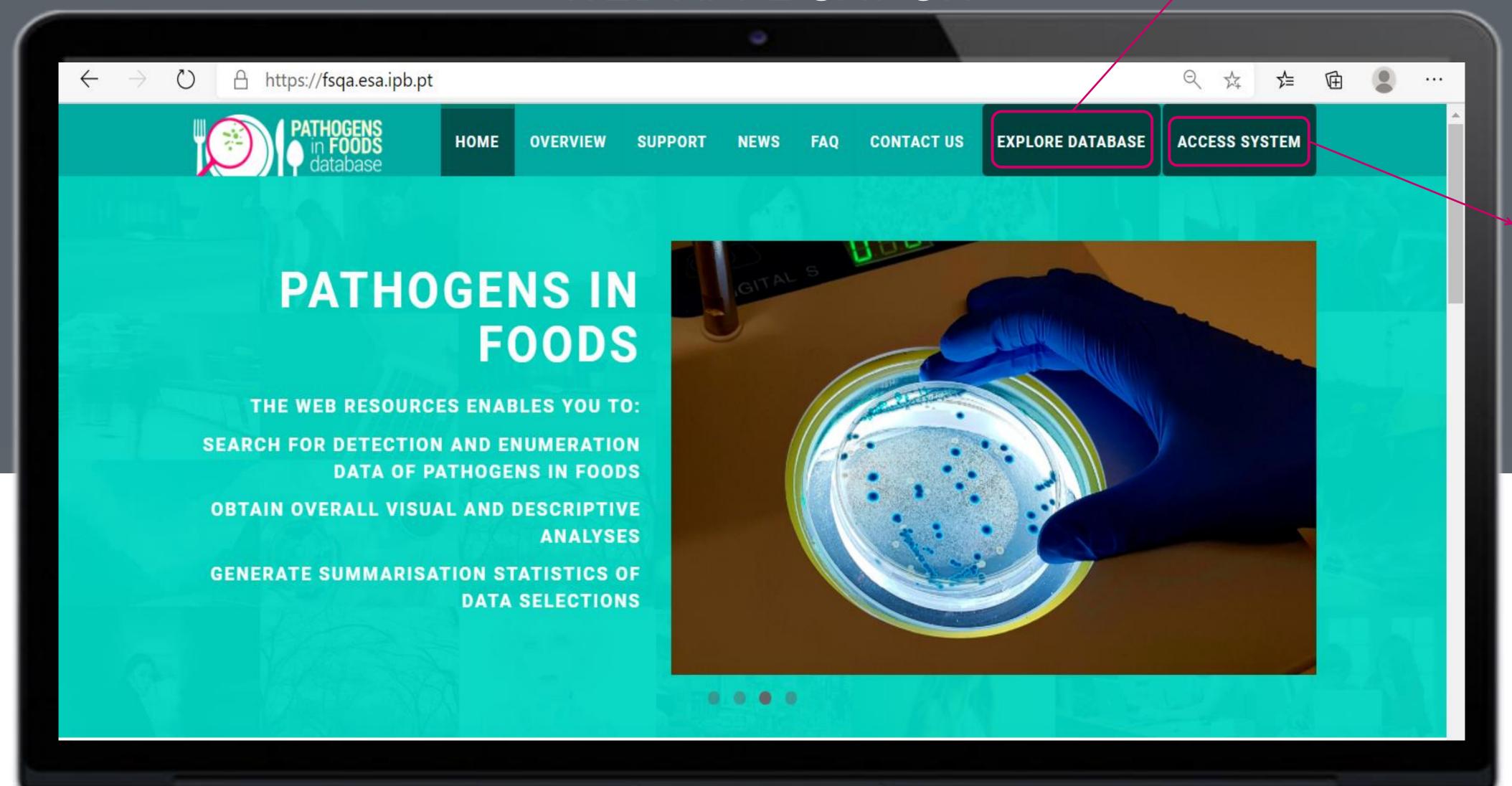
### Data:

Number of published studies: 734 primary studies since 2000 - Number of samples: ~4500 sampling occasions (entries)

## WEB APPLICATION

• • • •

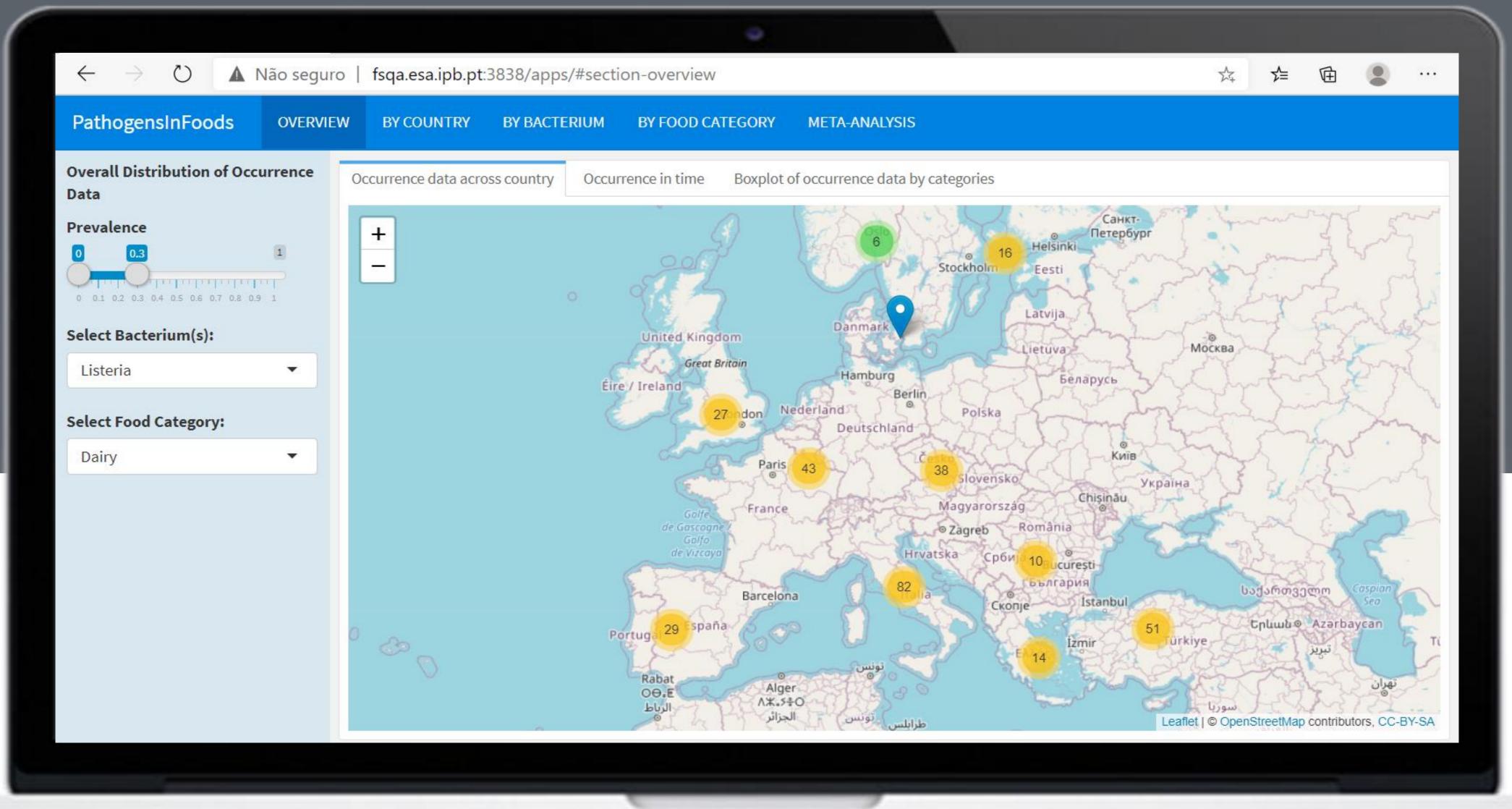
✓ At a glance: Descriptive stats of selections



- ✓ Data retrieval and in-depth analysis
- ✓ Necessary to log in

## WEB APPLICATION

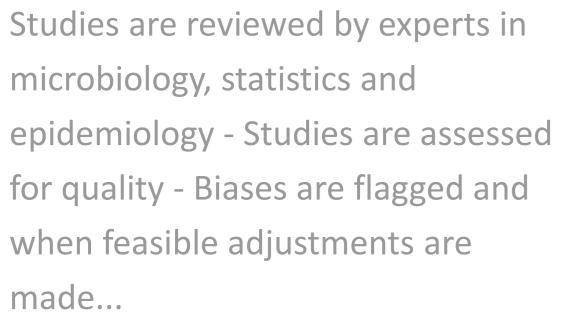
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# Ready for Risk Assessment

Prevalence and counts – considering variability and uncertainty thanks to advanced statistical model for metaanalysis

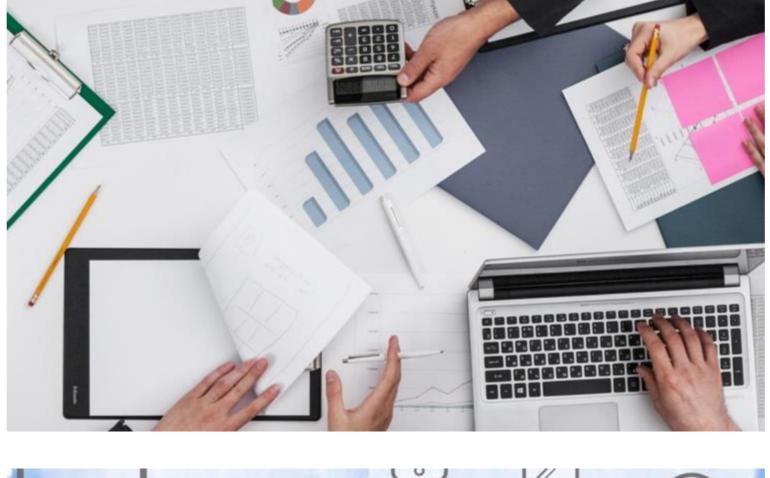
### **Embedded Expertise**



### Sustainability

It is a dynamic database continuous scientific monitoring introduction of new data with
reactivity according to priorities Securing a sustainable funding.







# WHAT WE DO OFFER

We provide risk assessment organizations and scientists with reliable data for quantitative microbiological risk assessment

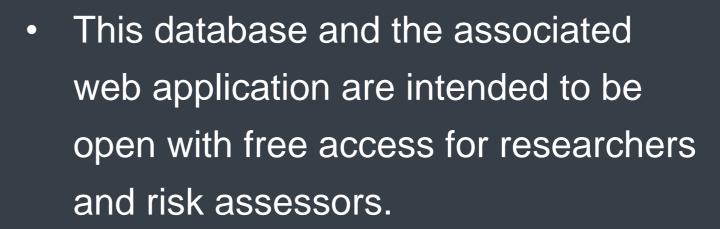






## NEXT STEPS

MOVING FORWARD



- Currently its development and maintenance are supported by ANSES and IPB (new contract 2021-2022).
- We would like to propose to EFSA
   and member states to mutualize our
   resources to make this database more
   sustainable and accessible to all.



